

# KENTUCKY IRISH AMERICAN.

VOLUME VIII.—NO. 17.

LOUISVILLE: SATURDAY, APRIL 26, 1902.

PRICE FIVE CENTS.

## UP THEY GO.

Most Active Week Hibernians Have Experienced For Many Years.

Four Divisions Hold Enthusiastic Meetings With Pleasing Exercises.

Impressive Exemplification of New Ritual and Initiation of Members.

ELOQUENT ADDRESS BY MR. ROGERS

Not for many years have the Hibernians experienced such activity as that which characterized the meetings held during the past week, and the results are not only gratifying but of a nature that will have beneficial effect for a long time to come and tend to greatly strengthen each of the four growing Louisville divisions. It would seem that there has at last been an awakening to the many benefits conferred upon young men through membership in the Ancient Order of Hibernian, as scarcely a meeting now passes without several applications being received.

Monday night Division 3 held a largely attended meeting. Though President Cavanaugh was absent, also Mike Hoban, much business was transacted. Lawrence Mackey presided and those in attendance were pleased with his every ruling. Not the least pleasing feature was the presence of Col. Joe Breen, former commander of the Hibernian Knights, who will hereafter be a regular attendant, now that his brother is associated in business with him. The report of the Visiting Committee, announcing the recovery of Mike Walsh, the popular Pennsylvania railroad section foreman, with none now sick, elicited applause. Thomas Filburn, William O'Brien and Richard J. Daniel were elected members, making a large class awaiting initiation. Genuine regret was expressed over the withdrawal of Pat Holly, who was compelled to transfer to another division because of his inability to attend the meetings on Monday nights. Pat Sullivan and Lawrence Mackey were elected delegates to the Catholic Federation. They are able and earnest workers and their presence will be felt in the deliberations of that important body.

County President Keenan was given a hearty greeting. He addressed the members on a number of important questions, after which another handsome donation was voted for the Hibernian ward in the St. Anthony's Hospital.

Division 1 had its gala night of the present year Tuesday, when Newton G. Rogers, the lawyer member, delivered the most instructive and entertaining address heard in Hibernian Hall since that of National President Keating, nearly two years ago. He took for his subject the Catholic Congress held at Chicago, and pen can convey only a faint idea of his mastery effort. Thomas Walsh, another lawyer member who has acquired a national reputation as a poet, read an original poem on Ireland that possesses great merit and touched the hearts of all present. It will appear in our next issue. Both gentlemen were vociferously applauded. President Tom Dolan presided with his usual grace and dignity, and the reading of a number of new applications by Secretary Mike Tysan caused more good feeling. This division also made a handsome donation to the ward in St. Anthony's, as did also Divisions 2 and 4 on the succeeding nights. The Literary Committee will soon announce another fine programme for the next social session.

Wednesday evening not a chair was vacant when President John Hennessy rapped for order. Division 4 can boast the largest attendance of any, and the big initiation brought out several hundred. The regular order was quickly gone through with, when Patricia Sullivan and the degree staff took charge for the initiation. The degree work was the most impressive yet witnessed and showed careful study on the part of the members. The candidates were Messrs. Will Quilligan and Edward Keiran for Division 2, and Sylvester Doyle, John McGovern, George Fitzgibbon and Tom Dolan for Division 4. When the work was completed an hour was spent in jollity, Sylvester Doyle rendering vocal selections, John Tracy piano solos, and Maurice Healy dancing an imitable jig. Ex-County President Murphy and the Presidents of Division 1 and 2 were present with County President Keenan. Before adjourning Tom Lynch announced that the next class would number twenty-five.

Will Meehan rushed business Thursday, that Division 2 might be represented in the Catholic Federation. Though the meeting was short the proceedings were interesting. One application was received, and a hearty greeting given the newly initiated members, Keiran and Quilligan. This division is the representative of the East End and the Highlands, and should have a better representation among the Irishmen of those sections.

Though expected for some time past, the divisions have not yet received any communication from State President Shine. This is surprising, in view of the near approach of the convention.

## GRAND BAZAR.

The Ladies of the Cathedral Score Another Big Success.

The bazar at the St. Francis Hall this week has been a success, as it deserved to be. The dinners have been well attended, though the suppers have not received the patronage they merited. Mrs. Smith, who has general charge of affairs, is being ably assisted by the indefatigable Mrs. Mary Burke and Miss Kate Walsh. The wheel of fortune has been watched after by such good workers as Mrs. Ernest Kampfmüller, Mrs. Charles Taylor and Miss Fontana. Misses Anna Finn, Hannah Nagle and the young ladies who comprise the graduating class at the Sisters of Mercy Academy have done valiant service all week. Many very elegant articles were auctioned off daily, but many more yet remain for disposal tonight, when the largest attendance of the week is looked for. Nanz & Neuner and the clever Mrs. Rheimers were bountiful in their donations of flowers to the various tables.

The firm of Montenegro & Reihm has made a record for itself in its donations to charity bazars during the past three years, and although a pretty fair piano was already in the hall, the property of Mrs. Joe Chase, yet the gentlemen of the above named firm kindly loaned an instrument for use during the week. The piano, which stands all the year round in St. Francis Hall, has been a magnificent instrument, and is one of the oldest in the city, having been brought from London very many years ago by the late Mr. Denny, father of Mrs. Joseph Chase. On last Monday evening Mr. Leslie Hewitt sang "Le Bandolero" and responded to an encore. Mrs. Hewitt presided at the piano, playing the difficult parts most admirably and with a smoothness that showed her to be a good pianist. Tuesday was German day, and Wednesday was devoted to the compositions of sunny Italy, and renditions of its favorite airs were given by Dominic Gerardi on the harp. Thursday was the best day of all, being Irish-American day. Mr. Tom Walsh charmed his hearers with a eulogy on Irish writers, not forgetting our own well loved poet, Thomas Moore.

## LUBY COMING HERE.

A Special Meeting of Mackin Council Called For Sunday.

John J. Luby, Grand President of the Young Men's Institute, will arrive here from Lexington tonight, and Mackin Council has called a special meeting for tomorrow afternoon to receive him. It is understood he will have news to impart that is of more than usual interest to the members of this great order, therefore President Murphy has sent an urgent notice to all who can do so to attend.

Mackin Council initiated Dennis J. Daly Tuesday night and will confer the degrees on three more young men next Tuesday night. The gentlemen having in charge the arrangements for the annual outing made a very encouraging report. Thus far fourteen prizes have been secured for distribution among ticket holders, and now it is expected there will be no difficulty in increasing the number to at least twenty-four.

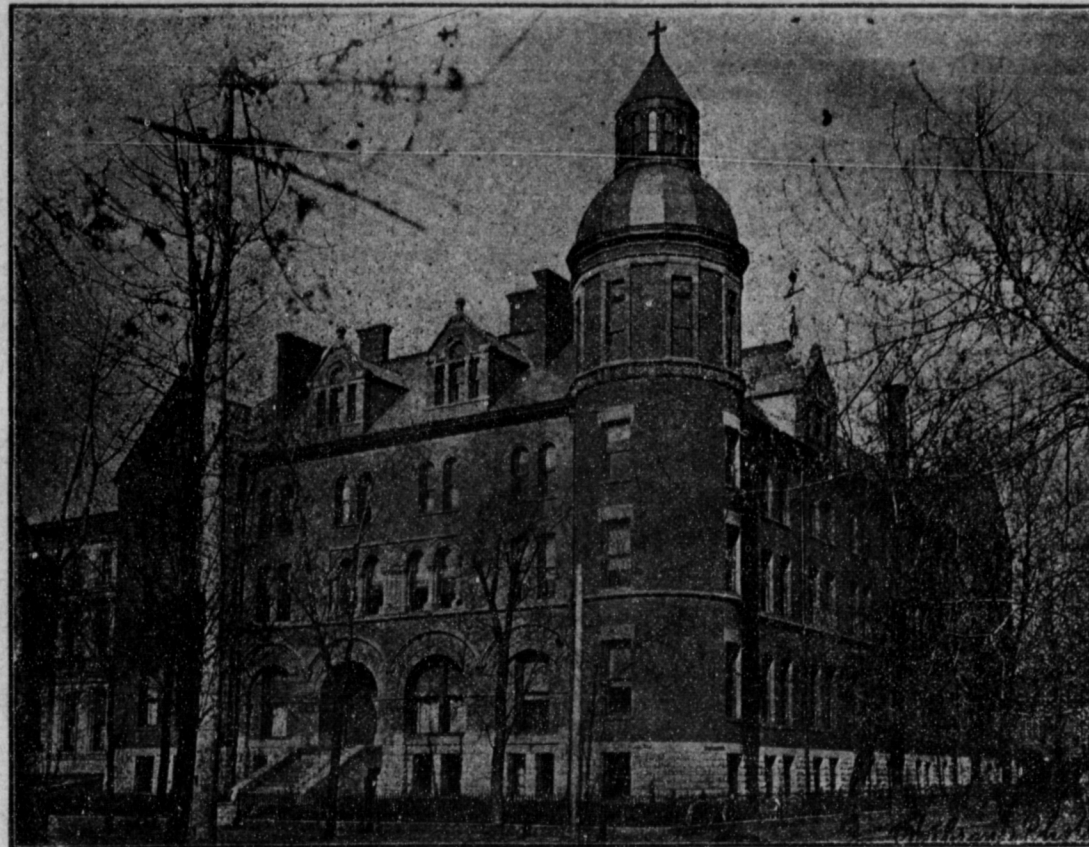
The meeting tomorrow afternoon will be called to order not later than 2 o'clock, as President Luby must leave on the early evening train.

## ANDRIOT—NEWFIELD.

Mr. Lawrence J. Andriot is getting his full share of congratulations just now. Miss Ruth Newfield has named the day and time, next Wednesday afternoon at 3 o'clock, and preparations for the wedding move on apace. The bride-elect is the lovely daughter of Peter Newfield, and since her debut has been a recognized leader in the West End best social circles. Mr. Andriot is a big, handsome, athletic young man, who is making a name for himself in the business world, being a partner in the firm of P. M. Andriot & Sons, the successful and well known Green-street wagon manufacturers. Father Brady will perform the ceremony uniting the happy young couple at St. Cecilia's church, following which there will be a large reception at the residence of Peter Andriot, 2621 St. Xavier street. The groom has for years been a factor in Mackin Council, and a gay party of members will attend the festivities. Messrs. William Meagher and Edward L. Andriot have been selected for ushers. The young people will at once go to housekeeping at Twenty-seventh and St. Xavier streets, where they have furnished a beautiful home. The wishes of a host of friends will follow them for a life of unalloyed happiness and prosperity.

## NECESSITY APPARENT.

The great necessity that existed for the new St. Edward's Hospital in New Albany is now daily becoming more apparent. Already there are nine patients being cared for in the free wards and a number of others in private rooms. The \$2,600 guaranteed by the city was this week turned over to the Sisters in charge. All classes of citizens continue their interest in the grand institution and are giving the Sisters every assistance. A very successful euchre was given Wednesday afternoon at St. Joseph's Hall by the Ladies' Hospital Club, quite a neat sum being realized for the linen fund.



## DAY LONG TO BE REMEMBERED AT PRESENTATION ACADEMY

The magnificent statue of the Blessed Virgin, a gift to the Presentation Academy from the Alumnae, was blessed at that institution last Wednesday at 10 a. m. The accompanying exercises were quite appropriate and interesting. On account of the extremely limited space, no invitations were extended, the only attendants being the Alumnae and pupils, who were most honored, however, to have for their guests Mother Cleophas and Sister Augustine from Nazareth, Sister Lauretta, of Covington, and several Sisters from local institutions of the order. The pupils assembled in the commencement hall, where they sang a hymn to Our Lady of Good Counsel as beautifully as it is uncommon. The Rev. G. W. Schuhmann delivered an address which, it is needless to say, was eagerly welcomed and thoroughly enjoyed. He made the presentation for the Alumnae, and expressed the Sisters' appreciation in very graceful words, and gave the pupils excellent advice from which they should derive much profit. His address, whose only fault was its brevity, was in substance as follows:

Dear Friends: The Sisters of this academy, have begged me to contribute a few words towards this happy celebration, and for me the Sisters' wish is an imperative command. This morning I am to be many-sided—I am to represent the Sisters, I am to stand for the Alumnae, I am to speak for the pupils and to say a few words for myself. I am like that little reptile called the chameleon; as the light strikes it, it presents different colors. When the light comes from a certain direction you will see a great deal of black and a little white, and then I am speaking for the Sisters. If the light strikes me from another direction and I present a deep red—well read—then I am the Alumnae. If the light strikes me from another direction and I grow smaller, then you see books under my arms; then some one might maliciously say I am "a little green."

To begin with, logically and chronologically, the statue must be presented. The young ladies that have graduated from this academy have bound themselves together in an association to keep up the happy memories of their school days. I do not know what their experience has been, but mine is that I feel more at home with, and greater pleasure in being with, and my best memories go back to my schoolmates, either in the parochial schools or in the college or in the seminary. You will go out in the world and form friendships superficial, shadowy and transient, but firm, stable and enduring friendships will be based upon your associations during your school life. You have had like interests, the same purposes; you have been side by side in your studies, and upon these associations you can build the very best of friendships, and it is a hard matter to make new friends in your more advanced days. How valuable it is to have a good friend who will be a true solace to you in after days. And hence I must praise the good, sound, common sense of these young ladies who will not forfeit the friendships formed in this academy. You, young ladies, meet here in your monthly assemblies and see your teachers. Pupils often forget their teachers, but teachers do not forget their pupils. Teachers have given and have consumed the best fibres of their brain; they have given their heart's blood in love to bring you up and instill into your hearts enduring principles by which you might be guided in your after life, having inspired you with a love for the true, good, beautiful, and they do not forget you; and you come to them for further guidance. Your diploma stated that you had finished your course of studies, but it did not say that you could not receive further instructions and guidance from these Sisters.

On leaving school you have entered on the higher and more difficult path of life. On leaving the commencement stage you stepped onto the other more confusing and often more discouraging stage of life. It is then that you need the advice of the teachers to guide you, their ardent wish to warm you; you need them to console you and to uplift you when you are downcast, to advise you when you are in doubt and to encourage you when you are about to be tempted to despair. The school bell brought you together in your school days, and though your interests are different, the world is large and there is so much room to scatter, distance lends but cold enchantment. The academy is a magnet which can draw you together again away from all the other enchantments which might surround you. The Sisters think often of you, and though you go out into the world you have no conception how well and how often they think of you. They can not follow you into the highways and byways of life, and hence it is when they can not visit you you come and visit them. But you can not always be with the Sisters; other cares encompass you, you have other duties to fulfill. Because you can not always be here you have given your representative to remind the Sisters that you are with them in spirit. When Our Lord, about to die, wished to make a present to His beloved disciple what could He do more than say, "Behold thy mother," and what better presentation could you make, dear young ladies, than the statue of the Blessed Virgin, Immaculate Mother of Christ?

The statue is a copy of one of Murillo's. He was a celebrated artist and was the painter of the Conception, in which subject he was unsurpassed. This picture is a most appropriate one for an academy of America. The Spaniards were the first colonists. The first school erected in this country was by a Franciscan friar; the first printing press introduced into this country was brought over by a Spanish-American Bishop; the first book printed in this country was one printed by the Spanish colonists, and the first music published came through that press. It is a fact that there are more Indians today in South America than when that country first came under Spanish rule, a sad commentary on what was done to the Indians under the care of the Anglo-Saxons. The number of Indians in our country is most humiliating, aside from what the Spaniard did. Wherever they built a church they erected a school; wherever a convent was established there was a school. All this was done one hundred years before the pilgrims set foot on Plymouth Rock.

Murillo was a poor, struggling genius. He toiled for daily food, yet he wished to have an opportunity of visiting the picture galleries of Madrid and Rome. Where should he get the money? There were many churches in America that needed pictures for the altars, for the instruction of the pupils in the schools. Agents came from America, bought the paintings made by Murillo, and thereby he found a start in life. It is a copy of his masterful work of the Immaculate Conception which we have before us today. If we have not our artists of America, if America is not old enough to develop art, if we must go to the old masters, let us take a picture from Murillo, who thus ascended the ladder of fame through American assistance. That picture has a special significance for myself. The first prayer I ever uttered in the house of God was before this picture. In the parish church which I attended it still forms the centerpiece of the high altar, and I can faintly remember when I saw it for the first time I gave way to an innocent distraction. As I saw the angels gaily playing around the feet of the Blessed Virgin I wondered, if they carried on so lively, whether they might not fall on the altar step. Around that picture we boys would gather when over from school, and I believe many a fervent prayer went up to her represented by that picture when we did not know whether a word was an adverb or a preposition; when we could not make the answer to our sum agree with that in the book, and when we were afraid father might ask us the long question in catechism instead of the short one.

The Alumnae in person wish to signify their devotion and affection for the school; and the Sisters, naturally glad of this testimonial, express their heartfelt thanks. If that was the first purpose of the Alumnae association, they had a second. They wished in doing this to be

of some benefit to the pupils. When they placed that statue in your presence they did not only intend to develop the high taste, and to bring out in your hearts the appreciation of the graceful, but they wished to do a higher work. They would like to infuse into that statue life, to put the light of the Blessed Virgin into those eyes. They would like to give that statue vital motion, in order that you might rise higher and see her, the original and beautiful model, after which this picture has been formed. The Blessed Virgin loves you, loves you with the same love that our Lord brought to the cross. She wishes you to gather around her as her Son expressly said: "Suffer the little ones to come to Me; forbid them not." She is your protectress, your patroness. She knows you are innocent and inexperienced, and your inexperience subjects you to snares and dangers. She knows that it is not many years ago that you were baptized, and that the dew of baptismal waters is still on your souls not sullied by the defiling touch of the wicked world. For what does she see in the young boy or girl who comes to the academy, what does she behold? A soul radiant with divine grace, unconscious of evil, bright and beautiful. She sees in the souls of the young her own innocence reflected, and she sees the simplicity, sanctity and peace of Almighty God, just as the heavens are reflected from the bosom of some inland lake. She loves you because she beholds in you a representative of herself, and yet how easily that innocence may be lost—a word, a glance, a flashing thought and all will be swept away just as the flowers and beautiful fruits are carried away by the whirlwind. May the Blessed Virgin be the true model and light of your youthful days. Call to her for aid in temptation, ask her to be near you when the enemies surround you.

When I see you gathered here I can not help thinking of the thousands and millions that envy you, that would like to have your exceedingly great opportunities. I can not help thinking of the thousands that are in the streets, the stores and factories; that are trying to eke out an existence, to gather a few pennies to contribute toward the support of father and mother. You are in cozy rooms, cheerful surroundings, deep in search of knowledge, as well as culture of heart and refinement. It would be ungrateful if after these advantages any pupil should complain of drudgery of school life. What would those boys and girls, who must always stand beside factory machines with their great noise, so soul-deafening, not give for your opportunities of developing your minds and cultivating your hearts? I would almost wish that you would never grow old enough to graduate. I would almost wish that you could remain in the house of your father and mother and be taught by the Sisters, for I see that when you have finished your course here there are those who will lay snares to rob you of your sanctity and innocence. And then I see thousands of others who have the same cozy rooms, the same cheerful surroundings as you have, and yet they have not the culture of heart that is yours. They are learning, it is true, culture, but to last and serve them a few short years. You are studying truths, you are storing virtues and principles, that will be a consolation and joy for all eternity. Academy boys and girls, you need not be reminded that you have great opportunities, but you do not know it; or if you ever hear it you will not believe it that your happiest days are in school. Perhaps you think when you get a bad note or have to repeat a lesson the Sisters do not like you, but when you get older and farther away from this academy you will look back and really see that they had a mother's care for you. The older you grow the more you will love this academy, and when you are hurrying along on a Fourth Avenue car you will cast a glance upon her. When you are old and shaky and have to be lifted from the car, then your most pleasant memories will revert to this academy.

Now, my friends, we will go to the

[CONTINUED ON SECOND PAGE.]

## CATHOLIC KNIGHTS.

Big Reception Awaits State Officers and Visitors at Lebanon.

On Sunday, May 4, State President Michael Reichert and others of the State Council will pay an official visit to the Lebanon branch of the Catholic Knights of America, and Bro. Boldrick writes that a big reception awaits those who accompany them. A cordial invitation is extended the officers and members of Louisville branches to visit Lebanon and be the guests of their Lebanon brethren upon that occasion, which promises to be of more than ordinary interest.

The Lebanon branch is in flourishing condition, and the only wonder is that there are any Catholic men in the county not enrolled under its protecting banner. Those members desiring to go with the State officers, who hope the party will be a large one, should notify President Reichert, who is making special arrangements for a pleasant trip. The Kentucky Irish American has accepted an invitation and will be represented. All will arrive home in time for work on Monday.

President Veeneman and Joe McGinn, visited many of the branches this week in the interest of the silver jubilee celebration at Macauley's next month. They report all alive and working hard for its success. Tom Dignan has also become interested and will render some valuable assistance. The three will be among the party going to Lebanon.

Supreme President O'Connor has notified the New York State Council that he will be present at the New York jubilee celebration next Wednesday. Archbishop Corrigan will also be present, and Bishop Farley if he arrives in time from Europe. The Rhode Island Knights will endeavor to have President O'Connor participate in the jubilee celebration at Providence, for which the branches have been making suitable arrangements for weeks past. The Catholic Knights of America are becoming very strong in the Eastern States.

## JEFFERSONVILLE.

St. Augustine's Church Bazar Will Open Tuesday Night.

The ladies of St. Augustine's church in Jeffersonville, after weeks of unceasing effort, have completed every arrangement for the bazar which will open at Spieth's Theater next Tuesday and continue until Monday, May 5. It is expected this bazar will eclipse anything ever witnessed in Southern Indiana, and judging from the names of the ladies connected therewith it will be a great social as well as financial success.

A feature will be the voting contest between City Clerk Walter Hassan and James Ryan, his Republican opponent, for the handsome office chair on exhibition at Spieth's. There will be many other attractions, the programme being varied nightly, and the booths will be presided over by the prettiest girls of Jeffersonville.

Visitors from Louisville and New Albany will receive special attention and have a good time. Among the ladies most active in the good work are Mesdames Gus Doble, Barney Coll, Jonathan Thickstun, Maurice Coll, Edward Madden and others. The Ancient Order of Hibernians, under the direction of President Gleason and Jack Murphy, will also be in evidence every night.

## CATHOLIC FEDERATION.

Appoints Committees And Sets Date For Election of Officers.

Seventeen Catholic societies were represented at the meeting of the Jefferson County Federation of Catholic Societies held at Satoill Hall last Thursday night. Dr. J. W. Fowler presided over the deliberations of the meeting, and Eugene Cooney filled the place of Secretary John Crotty, who was absent. A number of communications were read, some from societies that will later affiliate.

Upon motion the Chairman appointed Messrs. Rogers, Smith, Lincoln, Kelly, Sullivan, Meehan, Menne, Gensle, Neuhaus and Burkholder as a committee to visit the various societies that are not at present represented and urge them to affiliate with the federation.

Messrs. Walter P. Lincoln, James J. Kelly and Gensle were appointed a committee to draft a constitution and by-laws for the organization, which will be adopted after the election of officers takes place.

The meeting adjourned until Thursday evening, May 29, at Satoill Hall, when the election of permanent officers will be held.

## LIVELY DEBATE.

Trinity Council promises its members a lively meeting Tuesday night. Government ownership of railroads has been selected as the subject to be debated by Messrs. David O'Connell and C. J. Cooney on the one side and Dr. Phil Bente, Jr., and George Renneisen on the other, the first two named advocating industrial or corporate ownership. Mr. Emmet Slattery will be the umpire. The other judges are John Sullivan and A. G. Schneider and Mike Hill and James B. Kelly. The public is invited, but will not be admitted till 9 o'clock.

## TUESDAY

Bishop McCloskey Will Dedicate St. Anthony's New Hospital.

Magnificent Institution Will Be Opened Three Days For Inspection.

Mayor Grainger and the City Officials Invited Wednesday Night.

## REFUGE FOR SICK AND UNFORTUNATE

On next Tuesday the new free hospital will be dedicated, thrown open to the public for inspection a few days, and then begin the charitable work for which it was erected—the care of the afflicted. Though not yet completed as per plans, only the central part being finished, so great is the need for such an institution that the part now ready will be opened for patients and the wings added in due time.

While we have other hospitals, all worthy and commendable, St. Anthony's is our only private free hospital for the care of all of every sect, creed, race or color, without price. In all cities are those without home or friends to care for them in sickness, without the means to obtain medical attention and necessary medicines, without a place to rest in quiet, without those to nurse and soothe them. Not only the really poor, but hundreds in boarding houses, lodging houses, hotels, to those as well is such an institution a boon—a guaranty of a haven for all that is required to relieve their suffering and anxiety for that for which one yearns in sickness, the peace, rest, attendance and kindly ministrations of sympathetic nurses. Those who have home, family and friends may not fully realize the full import of this, but the fact that there are fellow-beings in distress needing the comfort of a home in suffering arouses sympathy and charitable co-operation which renders the erection and maintenance of such institutions possible; for being for charity to humanity, they are built and supported by the humane and conducted by those who devote their life work to nursing the sick.

Though St. Anthony's Hospital is owned and will be managed by Catholics, and the greater part of its cost was provided by Catholic contributions, large and small, our people generally have aided in the work, as being for the general public good. And in this they have shown that broad charity befitting an institution in which neither creed, race nor color will be considered in those who become beneficiaries of its shelter and care. No religion will be barred; on the contrary, every religious wish of a patient will be fully respected. No race prejudice or color line will cause neglect or exclusion, but all are welcome to St. Anthony's Free Hospital.

The Franciscan Sisters, who have canvassed the city from door to door for the money to build the hospital, and devoted months to supervising its erection and furnishing, and who will have it in charge, have earned the gratitude of the community and are to be congratulated on their success in such a grand charity. While there has, fortunately, been no public expression in opposition to St. Anthony's Hospital as a "sectarian institution" for the exclusive benefit of one religion, we know that such a feeling exists and has deterred some well-meaning persons from contributing to it. They are mistaken in their view, and in due time the manner in which the hospital is conducted will convince them of their error. The hospital will be open to the public Tuesday afternoon, Wednesday and Thursday, and everybody is invited, and our doubting friends should visit the institution and see what has been done and learn how it will be conducted.

For those whose charity is restrained by religious or racial prejudice we have nothing to say, except that they, too, are welcome, and in case of sickness with no one to care for them and nowhere to go, even they will be kindly received and cared for in St. Anthony's hospital without cost.

Wednesday evening the hospital will be visited by all the city officials, headed by Mayor Grainger. Thursday has been set apart for New Albany and Jeffersonville. The blessing of the institution will take place Tuesday morning, and the doors will continue open to the public from 2 o'clock that day till 10 o'clock Thursday night.

Several hundred well known ladies will assist the Sisters in receiving the visitors, among the number being Mrs. John Walters and Miss Maggie Geyer, of the St. Anthony and St. Boniface Sewing Societies, and Mesdames Charles Smith, M. Pochinger, G. Eckert, Frank Geher, T. Dacher, James O'Connor, M. Dowling, Brumleve, James B. Kelly, H. Bosse, John Simon, Fannie Vessell, Ben Geher and Otto, Misses D. Veeneman, K. Shoney and L. Shoney.

## BASE BALL.

The season opened here Wednesday with great enthusiasm. The playing of Tebeau's men gives satisfaction, and when the season closes Louisville will stand higher than for many years past. All that is needed is generous support from the public.



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Devoted to the Moral and Social Advancement of all Irish Americans.

WILLIAM M. HIGGINS, Publisher.

SUBSCRIPTION PRICE, ONE DOLLAR PER YEAR. SINGLE COPY, 5c.

Entered at the Louisville Postoffice as Second-Class Matter.

Address all Communications to the KENTUCKY IRISH AMERICAN, 326 West Green Street



LOUISVILLE, KY. SATURDAY, APRIL 26, 1902.

## ARBITRARY RULE.

Nine counties of Ireland, with over 1,500,000 inhabitants, have thus far been placed under the "crimes act," which is about the same as what we would term in this country, suspension of the writ of habeas corpus or martial law. Under this crimes act any person is liable to arrest and imprisonment on the mere complaint of any one, or the whim of an official, taken before two magistrates at any time or place, bail being denied, and from the decision of these magistrates there is no appeal. Thus it is in the power of the officials and magistrates of those nine counties to put anybody in jail for thirty days to six months. This is a little worse than our martial law, the findings of which are subject to approval of a higher authority.

## SECURES CONTROL.

Now who will be mistress of the seas? J. Pierpont Morgan has succeeded in his effort to secure control of the principal ship lines between the United States and Europe, embracing the British, German and French companies. They will not be bought, since their charters forbid sale to a foreigner, besides such sale would forfeit the subsidies paid them by the foreign governments. They will continue their autonomy and direct management as separate corporations, as at present, but an American syndicate, incorporated in New Jersey with a capital of \$150,000,000, which can be increased, will control all the lines. England's greatest boast and prestige, "Mistress of the Seas," goes glimmering into Uncle Sam's growing domination of the world's trade. Sentiment may be an influence, but money and hustle rule nowadays, and the American has both. Johnny Bull may frown, but your Uncle Samuel will rule the seas hereafter.

And now the English press are fearful that the presence of a hundred American students at Oxford, as provided in the will of Cecil Rhodes "glorifying in their nationality, will become a potent factor in impressing their personality on the staid old university, with the natural result of an organized American society, college yells, class buttons, and the young American spirit generally will sharply accentuate existing differences." Some truth in that. The average American is not reticent in glorifying over the greatest nation on earth, is usually able to take care of himself anywhere, not only holding his own, but generally impressing, and sometimes suppressing, the other fellows. It is not at all improbable that a hundred American students selected from all classes in the respective States of this country, as provided in the bequest, will be pretty thoroughly American, cockney-proof, and in due time Yankeeize Old Oxford as completely as Cambridge, Harvard or Yale.

The English-Boer peace conference has taken a recess to allow the Boer representatives to consult their Government officials. Unless the terms are absolutely accepted or rejected by the Boers the conference may convene again, if it is thought possible to come to an agreement. While the terms submitted to the Boers have not been published, opinion among those in England and Holland who ought to know is about evenly divided as to the outcome—whether peace will

be declared or the war continued. Though no armistice has been arranged, in the meantime active military operations seem to have been suspended. It may be a month before the final decision as to peace or renewal of hostilities is known.

The United States Steel Corporation seems to have the German iron and steel trade on the hip. There has been much agitation in Germany over revision of the tariff with the purpose to increase rates so as to exclude American products. This seems to have no terrors for the steel corporation, and President Schwab says they are indifferent about what course Germany decides upon in the matter. If the tariff rate is fixed too high to allow American iron and steel to compete in Germany, the corporation will withdraw from the German market and go after Germany's export trade in Eastern Europe, Western Asia, China, Africa and South America. It looks like the Yankee holds the trumps.

The new taxes in Great Britain impose an additional penny on the hundred weight of grain and two pence on the hundred weight of wheat imported. As Great Britain does not produce enough of those staple foods to supply her people, the tax has not even the merit of protecting home industry, nor will the burden fall on the importer, since Great Britain must have the grain and wheat, and the cost to the consumer, the people, will be simply increased. The first ship load of wheat to pay the new tax was from the United States, and the tax on its cargo amounted to \$3,300, to be added to the cost of the Englishmen's daily food. The blessings (?) of the Boer war are far reaching.

With or without government subsidy we are to have a Pacific cable connecting the United States directly with the Far East. Contracts have been awarded and work is progressing for a cable from either Monterey or San Francisco to Hawaii and the Philippines. It is to be completed to Hawaii by November, and to the Philippines some time in 1903. Then we will not have to depend on messages round-about via London, or steamships with news a month old, to say nothing of cheapness. The company guarantees rates not higher than cable rates to Europe.

The English press and Government are jubilant over the fact that the last war loan of \$150,000,000 has been fully subscribed, and point to it as an evidence of confidence in the solvency of the nation. As the bonds sold for 95½, a discount of 4½ per cent, there is not much to crow over; discount always indicates lack of confidence. Not since the Boer war began have British consuls commanded par.

Nothing so ennobles young men as association with pure women, and nothing so debases young men as association with degraded women; a fact which we fear is not impressed on young men by mothers and sisters, who would be shocked did they know where and with whom son and brother spends his leisure hours and money.

Catholics of the country keenly regret the serious illness of Archbishop Corrigan, who is suffering from a serious attack of pneumonia.

It affords us pleasure to give our readers Father Schumann's address delivered at the Presentation Academy.

## Day Long to Be Remembered at Presentation Academy.

[CONTINUED FROM FIRST PAGE.]

statue. All of us will surround it. Priest, Sisters, alumnae and pupils will pay reverence to her, the Immaculate Mother of God, the Seat of Wisdom. She is wise because she is immaculate. The less we sin the more easily we study, and the pure of heart shall see God. As we stand there let us beg that we may trample the world under foot, as the Blessed Virgin does. She stands on the world that we may have a contempt for its enchantments when they draw and take us away from the love of virtue. As she stands on the crescent moon beneath her feet she teaches us to rise above changeableness and variability, that we may not one day be full of faith and the next faithless; that we may not be good one day and lukewarm the next. Let us ask her to throw around us her mantle, the color of which signifies humility; for just as the highest edifices have the deepest foundations, so the best learning is based upon the deepest humility. That as her eyes are turned Heavenward and her hands are clasped, she may intercede and pray for us and be an inspiration to these Sisters, that they may not be discouraged by the returns of seeming ingratitude, but look for their rewards beyond this life, where Mary received hers.

It was through the honor given to the Blessed Virgin that women are so exalted in dignity; that they are no longer enslaved; that they are no longer the playthings of men, but can now be the queens in the household. In this country woman is more respected than in any other, and a great deal of this respect is attributable to the resolutions the Bishops formed in council deciding the Blessed Virgin, under the title of the Immaculate Conception, must be the protectress and patroness of the United States.

Then the school, singing a Litany of the Blessed Virgin, descended to the front hall, where the statue stands on a handsome pedestal with a cluster of electric lights above and a rich stained glass background. Here the unveiling and blessing was performed by Father Schumann. The statue, Murillo's Immaculate Conception, is a masterpiece of workmanship. The features are exceptionally good, being delicately moulded and in fine proportion; the sweet, sad expression of the lovely uplifted eyes is itself an inspiration to prayer; the luxuriant dark hair falls in waves over the shoulders, contrasting beautifully with the mantle of softly tinted azure, which with a flowing robe of cream color drapes the majestic figure in graceful folds. At the base of the image, just beneath the exquisitely chiseled feet, rests a silver crescent and several cherubim, on whose angelic countenances the moulder has impressed the same expression of happy innocence as did the great artist Murillo with his magic brush.

The young ladies of the Alumnae are to be complimented on their fine taste in selecting this "chef d'oeuvre" of art, and also admired for the spirit which prompted them to make this most acceptable gift. It speaks volumes for the gratitude they feel toward their kind Superiors and devoted teachers, and for the tender regard in which they hold the academy, where many of their brightest, happiest years were passed. Their choice in this offering is most pleasing to the Sisters, being a gratifying tribute to the elevated spiritual education which they impart; nor could the alumnae have chosen any embellishment more suitable for the entrance of the noble structure which the statue adorns. SADIE C. DOVIE.

## RECENT DEATHS.

The last rites over the remains of William J. Madden took place Monday morning at St. George's church, Rev. Father Weiss officiating. He was a brother of Mrs. James Taylor, of 1731 Bayless avenue, and had been in Louisville only two years, coming here from Ireland.

Anthony Fangman, a well known German Catholic, aged thirty-seven years, passed away last Saturday at his home, 1013 East Main street, after an illness of short duration. The funeral obsequies were held Wednesday morning at St. Boniface church, in the presence of a large number of mourning friends.

Mrs. Elizabeth Rider, wife of Edward Rider, for many years a resident of the West End, died last Saturday night at her home, 1833 Tyler avenue. She was the wife of Edward Rider, who with two children survive her. The funeral was held from St. Patrick's church Tuesday morning, when solemn requiem services were conducted by the pastor.

Mrs. Mary E. Schmitt, the venerable and beloved mother of Sheriff Dick Schmitt, died Tuesday at her home on East Broadway of heart trouble, with which she had been afflicted for over a month. She was a Christian woman and dutiful mother, and her death almost prostrated her nine children. Her funeral took place Wednesday afternoon and a large number of mourning friends followed the remains to Cave Hill, where they were tenderly laid to rest.

An estimable young lady passed away Tuesday in the person of Miss Mamie Marra, seventeen years old, who died after a long illness at the home of her grandfather, Thomas Marra, 416 East Seventh street, Jeffersonville. Nearly all her life was spent in the city over the river, where she formed the acquaintance of a wide circle of friends who mourn her early death. The funeral was held from St. Augustine's church, Rev. Father O'Connell officiating at the sad services, the edifice being thronged with friends of the deceased.

## MAGAZINE CONFERENCE.

Grand Secretary George J. Lautz will leave tonight for Madison, Ind., to attend a meeting tomorrow of representatives of the Young Men's Institute of the Ohio, Indiana and Kentucky jurisdictions, at which some action will be taken looking to the publication of a monthly magazine devoted to the interests of the order.

## SOCIETY.

Harry Thorp and bride have returned from their wedding trip.

Miss Madeline Caine spent the past week visiting in Chicago.

Miss Mamie Coons was the guest of friends in New Albany the first part of the week.

Miss Mattie May Milliken has been visiting friends at Hopkinsville and Franklin.

The Jeffersonville Women's Club was pleasantly entertained Tuesday by Miss Amy McGann.

Miss Annette Combs was this week the guest of her grandmother, Mrs. Swigert, near Lexington.

Mrs. Richard Cummins and Miss Lee

complete recovery of their zealous and able State President, Michael Reichert, who has not been well for some weeks past. A large number are expected to accompany him upon his trip to Lebanon next Sunday week.

Nicholas Montedonico, for many years a resident of this city, who arrived here from Italy about a month ago to visit his brother, Anthony Montedonico, left Tuesday for his native country. His present home is in Genoa, where he is largely interested in real estate.

The Hardesty-Bannon wedding, which will be solemnized next Wednesday morning at St. Cecilia's church, will be among the most notable of the year. Many friends of the happy young couple from other cities will be in attendance. Father Brady will be the celebrant of the nuptial mass and perform the marriage ceremony.

The announcement of the complete recovery of Michael T. Callahan, of the Golden Rule store, will be welcome news



LAWRENCE ANDRIOT AND MISS RUTH NEWFIELD.  
The announcement of their approaching marriage a happy surprise to friends.



Landes, of Charlestown, Ind., were visitors here Monday.

Mrs. John Coleman, Miss Margaret Coleman and Miss Lulie Anderson have returned from New York.

Mrs. Frank G. Snyder spent last Sunday in Owensboro as the guest of her sister, Miss Jessie Martin.

Miss Elsie Dandridge left this week for her home in Frankfort, after a pleasant visit with Louisville friends.

Miss Rosa Robinson is home from Midway, where she had a delightful visit with Miss Ethel Witherspoon.

Sheriff Pfanz was among the Louisvillians sojourning at French Lick Spring this week. He is expected back today.

A very enjoyable entertainment of the week was that given Tuesday by Mrs. Walter B. Hassan to a large number of her friends at her home in Jeffersonville.

Rev. Father Cronin, rector of St. Patrick's, has recovered from an illness that confined him to St. Mary and Elizabeth Hospital for the past three weeks, and will officiate tomorrow.

Stephen C. Peak, lineman for the Louisville Railway Company, who has been ill for the past two weeks at his home, 1718 Dumesnil street, is reported almost entirely recovered.

Mike Reardon, who has been seriously ill for some time, is now convalescing rapidly and will be able to be out in a short time. Mike's smiling countenance has been greatly missed by his friends.

Maurice Halloran, of the Peerless Manufacturing Company, and his attractive daughter, Miss Nollie, have been spending the past week in attendance at the great Confederate reunion at Dallas, Texas.

Quite a large gathering of friends and relatives witnessed the marriage of Miss Anna Burk and Warren Brod, which was solemnized Tuesday morning by Rev. Father Kelly at Holy Trinity church, New Albany.

Michael Hartnett left Wednesday night for St. Louis to accept a position with the street railway company of that city.



ESTHER, BESSIE AND ANNIE,  
The three bright little daughters of Mr. Michael J. McNeerney and the late Annie McGrath-McNeerney.

city. Mike's many friends here will miss him but at the same time wish him success and prosperity.

Mrs. Eugene S. Howard and son, Sidney, leave Sunday for New York. They will sail for France May 1, to be the guests for several months of the parents of her late husband, who was for many years the chef at the Louisville Hotel.

One of the notable society events of the past week in the Highlands was the reception given Wednesday evening by Mrs. Katie O'Brien, 1405 Payne street. The affair was in honor of Mrs. P. Murphy, of Covington, who is visiting friends in this city.

Catholic Knights are rejoiced over the

to the hosts of friends of that popular gentleman. For over a week he was unable to leave his home on Seventh street, and though his condition was at no time critical, his friends were for some days greatly worried.

A pretty wedding will be solemnized at St. Mary's church in New Albany next Wednesday. The contracting parties are Casper Beck and Miss Anna Hausmann, popular and highly esteemed among their wide circle of friends. Rev. Father Faller will tie the nuptial knot, and the ceremony will attract a large number to the church.

Everything is progressing nicely for the Volunteer Socials, who will give their third euchre and dance at Music Hall Wednesday afternoon and evening, May 7. Many handsome and valuable prizes have been secured, and among the ladies working very earnestly for the success of the affair are Mesdames Ben Sandman, Lahood Karem, Mary Gleeson, James McBride, Miss Mary McElliot and Miss Katie Foley.

The Young Ladies' Auxiliary of Trinity Council has issued invitations for another euchre and dance, which will take place at the club house on East Gray street on May 1. Twenty handsome prizes will be distributed and the proceeds donated to a very worthy cause. The dances given by these young ladies have been pronounced the most enjoyable of the entire season, and nothing will be left undone to make this one surpass its predecessors.

The news of the marriage of Miss Eva Pearl Ackerman and Dennis J. Hines, which took place at the Cathedral rectory Wednesday evening, will be a pleasing surprise to their numerous friends and acquaintances. The bride is the beautiful and accomplished daughter of Charles D. Ackerman and a highly respected young lady of the West End. Few young men are better known than the groom, who is a successful cigar dealer and prominent in Catholic fraternal society circles. Only intimate friends witnessed the pretty ceremony.

The Shawnee Bowling Club entertained its lady friends last Wednesday evening. All present had a most enjoyable time. After the bowling refreshments were



served. The prize winners were Misses Alice Burke, Fannie Tompkins and Nannie Daly. Those present were Misses Nannie Daly, Mary Higgins, Florence Daly, Alice Burke, Fannie Tompkins, Lillie Liebolt and Hattie Higgins; Messrs. Will Daly, Frank Burke, Louis Kieffer, Edward Baker, Hugh Higgins, George Kieffer and Albert Heins, and Mesdames Louis Kieffer, Matthew Daly and William Higgins.

A wedding in which much interest was taken took place Wednesday evening at the rectory of St. Boniface church. The bride was Miss Lena Roehrig, the fair young daughter of Louis Roehrig, the well known cigar manufacturer, and the bridegroom James Dilger, with John P. Morton & Co. Very Rev. Paul Alf per

## SOCIETY PRINTING

The Kentucky Irish American has excellent facilities for doing first-class job printing. Business cards, invitations, bill and letterheads, statements, envelopes, dodgers, etc., neatly and promptly executed at reasonable prices. Call at 326 West Green street and see us before ordering.

Bookkeeping, Penmanship, Shorthand, Typewriting, Telegraphy.

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JOHN E. FRANK.

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**SHE IS CRYING**

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**CHICAGO**

ON THE

**MONON ROUTE**

In an ELEGANT PARLOR DINING CAR.

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Louisville, Ky.

**FRANK J. REED, General Passenger Agent,**  
C. H. ROCKWELL, Traffic Manager.  
W. H. McDOEL, President and General Manager.

formed the ceremony in the presence of a large company of friends of the young people, who are both favorites among their wide circle of acquaintances. The bride was exquisitely gowned, as was also the bridesmaid, Miss Tillie Roehrig, and Felix Allgeier was best man. After the ceremony the bridal couple and a large company were tendered a reception and wedding dinner at the home of the bride's parents, where many congratulations were received. Mr. and Mrs. Dilger have furnished a handsome home on Seventeenth street, near Chestnut, where they are housekeeping and at home to friends.

## GREAT DERBY.

Everything Ready For Classic Event at Churchill Downs.

Next Saturday, May 3, will see the twenty-eighth Derby, Kentucky's classic event, run over the historic Churchill Downs. President Schulte and Secretary Drensen have everything in readiness for the opening and nearly a thousand horses are now on the grounds, Alan-a-Dale, a Derby favorite, being added to the number yesterday, when twelve carloads of horses arrived from Memphis, to be followed by many more today. The stables and fences have all been newly white-washed, and the Jockey Club grounds present a bright and fresh appearance. This will be the greatest meeting ever held in the West, lasting twenty-one days.

## HENDERSON.

Aged Colored Woman Borne to Grave by White Catholics.

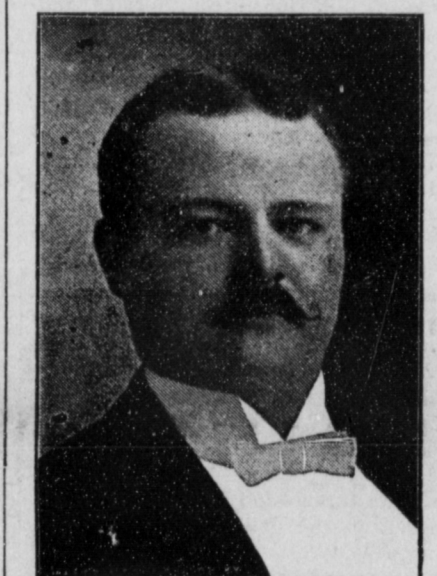
A rather unusual scene was presented on the streets of Henderson yesterday afternoon. It was the funeral of an aged colored woman, Bell Henderson, a member of the Catholic church. The only colored people who attended her funeral were a few near relatives. The large number were white people. The casket was even handled by white pall-bearers—men in whose families the old woman had long years done faithful service. The body was interred in the Catholic cemetery.—[News.]

The deceased, whose proper name was Isabella Kouch, became a convert to the Catholic church many years ago under the care of a former mistress, herself a Catholic. She was a member of the Sodality of the Blessed Virgin, a monthly communicant, and although the only colored member of the Sodality she was given the equality which her exemplary character justified. The family of John M. Byrne, by whom she was employed during the last twenty years of her life, gave solicitous care to her every want during her sickness, and they and all who knew this colored woman will consider her demise a distinct loss. White people shed tears at her grave. As prearranged by Miss Mary Henderson, her former slave was buried in the same lot with her.

## PUBLIC POINT EUCHRE.

A very attractive point euchre will be given under the auspices of the Salesmen's Benevolent Association at Liederkranz Hall on Monday evening, May 5. There will be a great deal of interest in this novel euchre, which is now the rage in the Eastern cities, and excitement will run high until the lucky winners are known. The salesmen never give anything but first-class entertainments, hence the best class of people will attend in large numbers. Twenty valuable prizes have been secured for the contestants, and those present will have rea-

## ANNOUNCEMENT!



**LOUIS A. BRORING, D. D. S.,**  
**DENTIST.**  
For the past nine years located at 436 and 438 W. Market street, has removed to 442 W. MARKET ST., UP STAIRS, one door west of Appel's agents' furnishing store, where he will be glad to welcome his friends and the public in general in his new office.

## IDEAL DENTISTRY

AT REASONABLE PRICES.  
Superb crown and bridge work, gold and porcelain crowns, artificial teeth made on gold, silver, rubber and celluloid plates.  
Consultation and Examination Free

## Victory For Local Unionism.

The Defiance Clothing Co., of this city, is now a union concern—and it was through our instrumentality that they have become so. We are their sole retail agents in Louisville; and it affords us much pleasure, as a union house, to be able to BUY Louisville union-made goods and to SELL them to Louisville union working men. We will have a full stock of these goods on hand by May 1.

## LEVY BROS.

THIRD AND MARKET.

son to feel grateful to the energetic committee for providing them with such an evening of real enjoyment.

Congressman Kehoe will receive the Democratic nomination for re-election without opposition. Dr. A. S. Brady, Chairman of the Greenup County Republican Executive Committee, announces himself for the Republican nomination,



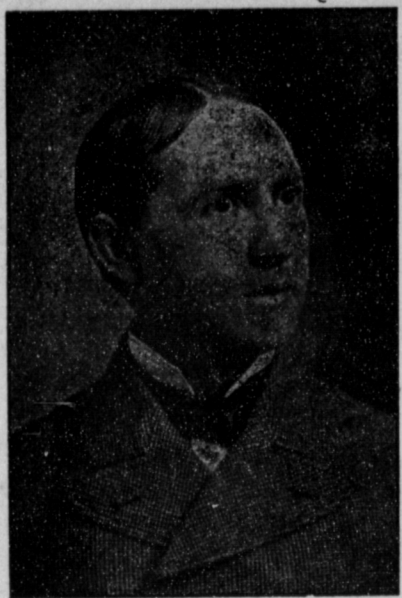
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Wines, Liquors and Cigars.  
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Best Old Whiskies in bottles and jugs,  
six and eight years old, from \$2.00 per  
gallon up.

## BUCKINGHAM

WEEK COMMENCING APR. 27  
SUNDAY MATINEE

Matinee Sunday, Monday, Wednesday, Saturday

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## Oriental Burlesquers

Headed By  
JEANETTE DUPREE  
35-PEOPLE-35

Two Funny Burlesquers, Krausmeyer  
in Ladysmith and The Lady Buffalo.  
Ten Big Specialty Acts.  
Special: Miss Bell Gordon, Champion  
Lady Bag Puncher, will meet all comers  
during the week.

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for wedding and birthday presents.  
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information and particulars as to rates,

tickets, limits, etc., call on Agents "Big

Four Route," or address the under-

signed. Warren J. Lynch, General Pas-

enger and Ticket Agent; W. P. Deppe,

Assistant General Passenger and Ticket

Agent, Cincinnati, O.

S. J. Gates, General Agent, Louisville, Ky.

A serious fire broke out at the dwelling

house of Martin Quilty, Ballydaheen,

Bruff, and resulted in doing very consid-

erable damage before it was overcome.

The fire was discovered by a man named

Nolan, who at once gave the alarm, but

by this time much damage was occasioned.

The thatched part of the house was de-

stroyed, and seven valuable calves in an

outhouse were also destroyed.

## THE BAND OF YOUNG LADIES WHO FURNISHED THE OPERATING ROOM AT ST. ANTHONY'S FREE HOSPITAL.



ST BONIFACE HOSPITAL CIRCLE, 1902.

1-Katie Orr. 2-Clara Nobbe. 3-Katie Vogel. 4-Anna Orr. 5-Mamie Leisman. 6-Anna Brinkhaus. 7-Frances Kern. 8-Emilia Emhoff. 9-Josephine Riehlman. 10-Eugenia Moellman. 11-Frances Nobbe. 12-Teresa Moellman. 13-Rosa Stuckenborg. 14-Dora Schlicht. 15-Elizabeth Moellman. 16-Nellie Schoo. 17-Mamie Schoo. 18-Maggie Geher. 19-Mary Fach. 20-Katie Krull. 21-Emilia Klump. 22-Mary Otten. 23-Lena Medinger. 24-Maggie Von Hoven. 25-Bertha Grom. 26-Mamie Grom. 27-Lillie Michael. 28-Dina Krull. 29-Lillie Grom. 30-Lillie Moellman. 31-Mamie Hulsemeier. 32-Katie Ising. 33-Teresa Schoo. 34-Carrie Stapehorst. 35-Rosa Riehlman. 36-Teresa Vilen. 37-Anna Fritsch. 38-Mamie Uebelhor. 39-Barbara Daller. 40-Mary Fritsch. 41-Lorena Block. 42-Mary Pohl. 43-Dora Metten. 44-Sophia Fiesch. 45-Mary McDowell. 46-Katie Bonner. 47-Mary Schreiner. 48-Mamie Fiesch. 49-Julia Schmidli.

## IRELAND.

### Record of the Most Important of the Recent Events Culled From Exchanges.

A two-story dwelling house took fire in East Belfast. It was got under control, little damage being done, but on a search being made of the premises the occupier, a man named McWatters, was found dead in bed, having evidently been suffocated by the smoke.

At Dundalk petty sessions, a young man named James McKeown, of Bridge street, was brought up in custody, charged with stabbing Mrs. Julia Murphy, who keeps a lodging house in the Lower End. The accused was remanded in custody.

At a conference held in Belfast of representatives of the Ulster Farmers' and Laborers' Union, at which T. W. Russell was the only member of Parliament present, it was resolved to ask the Ulster members to vote against the second reading of the new land bill unless clause 36 was withdrawn.

The congress of the Irish National Teachers' Organization concluded at Cork on Friday. A resolution was passed rescinding that passed in reference to residual grant. Among the resolutions passed was one trusting that managers and teachers would introduce the teaching of Irish in their schools and all training colleges in Ireland should receive instruction in Irish.

At Limerick quarter sessions before Judge Adams the Limerick Fishery Conservators appealed from the decision of the Magistrates at New Pallas petty sessions dismissing three summonses for illegal fishing by a spear on the part of two men named Martin and Frank Ryan. His Honor reversed the decision of the Magistrates and imposed a fine in each case with costs, remarking that persons killing spawning fish should be sent to jail for eighteen months.

A warrant was issued by J. Woulfe-Flanagan, R. M., for the arrest of an ex-rate collector of the King's County Council named Walter Kane on the charge of having embezzled a sum which he is alleged to have received as rates from the Great Southern & Western Railway Company and failed to lodge to the credit of the County Council. The information was sworn by John V. Brown, Assistant Secretary of the County Council. The defaulting collector has not yet been arrested.

Information has reached Sligo that a man named Moye, aged about thirty years, who had spent some time in the United States, was found dead, hanging from a greased rope, which he had apparently adjusted with great care. His mother, who was sick in bed, heard a scream, and on going into the room saw the terrible sight. Deceased's niece, who was about to go to the United States the following week, had left the house on some business, and he took advantage of her absence to commit the awful deed.

John E. Redmond, M. P., was presented with the honorary freedom of the city of Cork. Addressing the corporation, he claimed that the attendance of the Irish party in the House of Commons this session had been far better than that of any English party and better than that of any Irish party he had known during his twenty-five years of public life. He described the land bill introduced by Wyndham as a halting and insincere measure, and said he did not believe the Government had any sincere intention of going on with it.

As was the case in the Limerick City quarter sessions, there was no criminal business for trial at the county side of the court, which was opened by his Honor Judge Adams. His honor was

accordingly presented with a pair of white gloves. He said that he was very glad to receive the presentation, especially on that occasion. He rejoiced for the sake of the county and the honor of the county, that there were no criminals, and also because it would facilitate him in getting to Liskennet races, for which he would start in twenty minutes.

At Kilrush petty sessions a milk contractor named Mary Williams was charged by the Guardians with supplying the Union with milk of a debased description. The master of the workhouse produced the certificate of Sir Charles Cameron declaring that the milk had been deprived of 16 per cent of fats. The master said on another occasion Williams drove in her cows, and they were milked in his presence and a sample of their milk forwarded for analysis. The analyst's certificate showed that it was a debased article also.

The Kildare County Council at its last meeting received Dr. Joseph Smyth's resignation as Coroner of North Kildare. Dr. Smyth has recently been appointed Medical Inspector to the Local Government Board and in consequence had to resign the positions of Dispensary Medical Officer of Naas, Medical Officer of Health to Naas Urban Council and Coroner. He is a Nationalist. Local interest in the elections for Dispensary Doctor and Coroner is very keen, and for many weeks back a vigorous canvass for both positions has been pursued.

A shocking discovery was made at No. 115 Rialto Cottages, Dolphin's Barn, all the inmates of the house being found dead, having been suffocated by escaping gas. The victims were Augustus O'Neill, his wife, and child aged five. They had not been seen alive since Saturday, and it is surmised that after retiring to bed on Saturday night they were overcome by the gas fumes. The neighbors, whose suspicion that all was not right was aroused by their non-appearance, communicated on Monday with the police, who on effecting an entrance found the three inmates dead.

All who have taken part or interest in the Gaelic revival movement will be sincerely grieved to learn of the death of Mrs. Seumas McManus, wife of the young Donegal writer, whose sketches of Irish peasant life have brought him fame. To many she was known only as Miss Anna Johnston, daughter of Robert Johnston, whose reputation as an Irish Nationalist for more than forty years adds sorrow to the melancholy news. The author of many admirable poems and essays, mostly on Irish subjects, she was thoroughly imbued with the Celtic spirit and her sentiment was the inspiration of Irish nationality.

The members of the Skibbereen Young Ireland Society decided at a recent meeting to start a fund for the erection of a monument in Skibbereen to the men of '98, '48 and '67. Already the arrangements in connection with the collection are well under way, and the members intend traveling through and soliciting subscriptions in all the towns and districts of South and West Cork for the purpose. They have already received many promises of support, not alone in the locality, but from Cork men in America and other countries. They hope to be able to erect a monument which will be worthy of the town.

A woe-begone specimen of the tramp tribe made a call at a rural residence the other day to ask for aid. The door was opened by an impersonation of Hood's "masculine lady in curls," a female of angular proportions, severe demeanor and uncertain age and temper. She said: "I shall not give you anything. If you had been wise you would not have come here. Do you know who I am?" The weary wanderer said he did not. "Well, I am a policeman's wife, and if he were in he would take you." The tired tourist gazed at her a moment from head to foot and replied: "I believe you, ma'am. If he took you he'd take anybody." "Twas well for him he had two seconds' start in the race."

## FAITHFUL ALWAYS

God Bless Ireland and the Irish Race Wherever They May Be.

Touching Expression of Pope Leo XIII. to William O'Brien.

Praises the Work Doing in Free America For Charity and Religion.

## LETTER TO AMERICAN HIERARCHY

The New York World's Rome correspondent cables that the Pope received William O'Brien, M. P., the great Irish statesman and founder of the United Irish League, and his wife in a special private audience on Thursday of last week, at which nobody else was present. When interviewed after the audience Mr. O'Brien said:

"His Holiness was pleased to speak of my hard struggles in the cause of Ireland, whereupon I said that the Irish were a race of nearly twenty million, principally living in America, and all filled with reverence for his Holiness and his supreme office."

"The Pope replied: 'Yes, I have just been reminded how widespread the Irish race is. Only yesterday I received Cardinal Moran, of Australia, who used to be Bishop of Osgoy in your country, and Archbishop Kelly, who has gone out to Sydney to fill his place—another great Irishman.'"

"Then, after a little, the Pope added: 'Ireland always has been affectionately in my thoughts. She was always faithful from the days of St. Patrick to this moment.'"

"Finally, with most touching kindness, the Pope said: 'You will take away with you my blessing for yourself, your wife and for Ireland. I repeat it: God bless Ireland and the Irish race wherever they may be.'"

The address of the Bishops of the United States to the Pope on the occasion of his jubilee was published Tuesday evening in the Osservatore Romano, the official organ of the Vatican. The Pope is replying in a letter in which he thanks the Bishops and praises the work they have done and are doing in "free America" in behalf of religion and charity, and especially by means of schools and other institutions.

Headed by the Right Rev. Bishop Charles McDonnell, of Brooklyn, the band of forty-six Catholic pilgrims, whose departure for Rome was announced in a former issue, have arrived safely in the Holy City. They will be given a special audience and will present \$10,000 as a special Peter's pence contribution in honor of the Pope's jubilee year.

## CHAS. GOVAN DEAD.

News reached this city that Charles Govan, aged forty years, a stonecutter and a member of the firm of Dalton & Govan, of Lexington, died Monday at Colorado Springs of consumption. He had been ill for a long time and had been sent to Colorado by his physicians. He leaves a wife and one child, a boy aged twelve. The remains were brought to Lexington for interment.

Every indication points to Adam Heimberger, of New Albany, being placed at the head of the Indiana State ticket by the approaching Democratic convention.

The Democrats feel confident of victory this year, as there is much internal dissension among the Republicans all over the State.

## ABANDONED.

This Farm Surely Was Hard, Stony and Sour Land.

She was on the witness stand in her own behalf, being also defendant in the action. She was a sturdy widow, hard working, shrewd in a deal and garrulous. A landlord was suing for back rent on a little farm she had abandoned.

"You say that the land was hard and sour and sterile?" suggested the attorney for the plaintiff.

"That's what I said, only I wasn't so persnickitous about it, and I'll say more."

"Just a moment, please. We want evidence, not opinions. Did you raise anything on this land of ours?"

"Land of ours!" with a sniff. "You never owned a thimbleful of it. Yes, I did raise things on it. It took two hills to raise a bean and a whole row of corn to raise a nubbins. I raised a cabin, I raised a pigpen, and I tried to raise a goat, but it starved to death, poor thing! That ground wouldn't raise dog fennel or even Canada thistles."

"Don't exaggerate, please. You say the soil was sour?"

"I couldn't exaggerate about that ground if I was a lawyer. In the morning when the dew was steaming off in the sunshine you'd think you were living next door to a pickle factory. I kept my sugar in an airtight jar."

"Pshaw! That's ridiculous. I suppose the ground was so hard you could not blast it?"

"Nothing of the kind. I'm here to tell the truth. But I'll tell you how hard that ground was. I had to chop my set onions out with a hatchet, and a big gauffer I bought broke his neck trying to pull a tuff of spear grass." The landlord did not recover.

## GOOD MEN BOTH.

Gov. Beckham last Tuesday appointed Messrs. John Schmeizer and George Rautenbush members of the State Board of Barber Commissioners, under the provisions of the act passed by the late Legislature. Better selections could not have been made. Both are well qualified for the office and are sure to perform their duties to the satisfaction of the barbers and the general public.

## TRIP TO CORK.

Messrs. Roger McGrath, Secretary of the Board of Public Works; James Dugan, of the Louisville & Nashville railroad, and James Freeman, with the Louisville Gas Company, all popular Irishmen of the East End, are arranging their coming summer vacations with a view to visiting the Cork Exposition, which opens within a short time. The three have many friends in the Emerald Isle who are anxious for their coming.

## GRAND OUT OF TOWN EXCURSION.

"Big Four Route," Sunday, April 27, to points in Indiana Gas Belt. Special train leaves Seventh-street Union depot at 7 o'clock a. m. Returning train arrives at Louisville at 11:40 p. m. Extremely low round trip rates as follows: Rushville, \$1; Knightstown, \$1; Anderson, \$1.25; Muncie, \$1.25; Alexandria, \$1.25. Tickets on sale at city office, 218 Fourth avenue, and at the depot. S. J. Gates, General Agent.

Mobile, Ala., has an Irish Catholic Mayor, Hon. Walter F. Walsh, who has for years been prominent in public affairs of that city. He is a member of the Catholic Knights of America, and served on the Law Committee of the last Supreme Council.

## HIBERNIANS.

What They Have Been Doing the Past Week—General News Notes.

The Ladies' Auxiliary of Massachusetts has a State degree staff.

The popularity of the degree team continues to increase. On all sides is heard praise of their fine work.

Tom Cody and Officer James Twobig were among those warmly welcomed by the members of Division 1 Tuesday night.

Division 1 elected John F. Sullivan to membership Tuesday night and received the applications of Dr. Robert E. McDonough, Neal Dittoe and Michael O'Brien.

Denver Hibernians have already made great preparations for the national convention, and the work continues. The convention will be the most important ever held.

Last Sunday the degree staff of Division 26 of Neponsett worked the four degrees of the new ritual on eighteen candidates for division 25 of Newton Lower Falls, Mass.

Michael J. Walsh, of Division 3, the popular section foreman of the Pennsylvania road, who had been quite ill for two weeks, was reported entirely well Monday night, leaving none on the sick list.

None of the divisions meet next week. Members of the order have every reason to feel elated over the work performed this week. Beginning with Division 3 on Monday night every meeting was largely attended.

The prizes offered by County President McNulty, of New York county, for the four divisions initiating the greatest number of candidates will be awarded during the present month. The divisions winning the prizes are Divisions 7, 2, 13 and 16.

Our good friend John E. Browne, the popular Zane-street grocer, has accepted the Captaincy of the guard for the County Board degree team. The selection was a wise one, and the work of the guards will hereafter be an interesting feature of the initiatory exercises.

National President Keating, Vice President Dolan and ex-President O'Connor addressed large meetings of the order in Richmond and Washington on Thursday and Friday nights. The meetings were arranged in response to a popular demand for a general ventilation of topics of Irish interest.

The National Board of Directors and officers met Wednesday at Old Point Comfort to discuss and act upon the question of consolidation with the Australian Hibernians. Should both unite the order will be increased by at least 100,000 members, and the Australians will be represented at the national convention at Denver.

The Denver Catholic contains a glowing report of the open meeting of Division 2 last week. There was an excellent programme and the audience was highly pleased. The hall was crowded, and Edward McGovern made a short but forceful talk and plainly set forth why every young Irishman should become a member of the Ancient Order of Hibernians.

Division 8 of Syracuse observed its tenth anniversary with the greatest Hibernian celebration ever held in Syracuse. The programme was thoroughly Irish and gave great satisfaction to the large audience that filled Kearney Hall. Hon. James K. McGuire and National Vice President Dolan were the principal speakers, and their remarks stirred their hearers to the highest degree of enthusiasm. This division is one of the most progressive in New York State and is ably guided by President Farrell.

## FOR BEST OLD M'KENNA WHISKY

CALL UPON



SEVENTH AND OAK STS.  
TEN CENTS PER DRINK.  
Cool Lager and Warm Lunch.  
Never Run Out.

## BROWN LEGHORN EGGS

Five Cents Each.

JACQUES, 2422 ST. XAVIER ST.

Brown Leghorns can be kept in small yard, requiring about half feed of other chickens. They lay about ten months in the year, only stopping when moulting. Pullets begin laying at six to seven months. A few hens will supply the family with eggs. Record for three years: 1899, twelve hens and pullets, 1,233 eggs; 1900, ten hens, 868 eggs; 1901, eleven hens and pullets, 954 eggs; 1902—during very cold weather—January, 75 eggs, February 61, March 161.

## Illinois Central

BEST AND QUICKEST LINE BETWEEN

Louisville, Memphis

AND

New Orleans.

Two Fast Trains Daily, Versatile Throughout and Lighted by Gas.

Cafe Diners, Buffet Library Cars, Pullman Sleepers, Free Reclining Chair Cars.

Close Connections to and from Arkansas, Texas and the Southwest.

NEW HOT SPRINGS LINE via MEMPHIS.

Through Sleeper reservations from Chicago, Cincinnati, Louisville or New Orleans to Hot Springs.

Excursion Sleepers Through to California.

From Chicago, Cincinnati or Louisville, without change and at low rates.

Particulars furnished by any Illinois Central Agent.

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City Passenger & Ticket Agent,

Fourth and Market, Louisville.

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Wm. Alfred Kelland,

A. G. P. A., Louisville.

## Home Seekers'

Excursions at very

## LOW RATES

to many points in the following territory: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Indian Territory, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oklahoma, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Wisconsin and Wyoming, over the

## Big Four Route

Selling dates, March 4 and 18, April 1 and 15, May 6 and 20. For full information and particulars as to rates, tickets, limits, stop over privileges, etc., call on Agents "Big Four Route," or address the undersigned. Warren J. Lynch, General Passenger and Ticket Agent; W. P. Deppe, Assistant General Passenger and Ticket Agent, Cincinnati, Ohio.

S. J. Gates, General Agent, Louisville, Ky.

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## Silver Jubilee Celebration

With High Class Vaudeville Entertainment.  
Macauley's Theater, Monday Eve., May 26.  
TICKETS. 25 CENTS.  
DOORS OPEN AT 7 P. M. CURTAIN RISES AT 8 P. M.

## DR. W. B. HENDRICKS, ..DENTIST..

ANNOUNCES TO HIS PATRONS THE OPENING  
OF HIS NEW OFFICE AT  
No. 444 1-2 West Market Street  
OVER KRAMER'S HAT STORE,  
Where he will be pleased to see his friends. Open daily  
from 8 a. m. to 9 p. m. Sundays, 8 to 12 a. m.

## T. J. WATHEN'S ICE CREAM FACTORY, CREAMERY AND BAKERY,

629 Eighth St., Louisville, Ky.  
Finest Vanilla and Lemon Creams, per gallon .75c  
Sherbets, all kinds, per gallon .75c  
Peach, Strawberry and Chocolate, per gallon .85c  
Brick and Euchre Cream, per gallon \$1.00

**CHARLOTTE RUSSE.**  
Finest quality, all sizes, 25c, 35c, 50c and up. Individuals, per dozen, 50c.  
Try them. You will be pleased. All kinds of Fancy Cakes made to order.  
Capacity 1,500 gallons per day. Goods shipped as far as two hundred miles.  
Fine Cakes made daily. Special prices to churches, festivals, hotels, dealers  
and every-day orders. Long distance telephone 2144.

## SOMETHING NEW!

### IRISH HAND SPUN SUITS.

Price reasonable. Quality durable. Weight  
comfortable. Made on hand looms in Ire-  
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Spring comes early. Order now to avoid  
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## GUILFOYLE & CO.

Tailors and Importers, 320 West Market St.



## QUICK MEAL

GAS RANGES,  
Quick Meal Gasoline Stoves,  
Quick Meal Oil Stoves.

The immense sale of the Quick Meal  
is due to its MERITS—and nothing else.  
It is the BEST.

**GEHER & SON,**  
214 Market Street, Near Second.

DANIEL DOUGHERTY.

THOMAS KEENAN.

## Dougherty & Keenan, UNDERTAKERS,

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TELEPHONE 1240-2.

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D. Dougherty, Telephone 3992Z.

## DRINK

Hofbrau & Pilsener Beer

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DESIGNERS AND BUILDERS OF

ITALIAN MARBLE, AMERICAN AND SCOTCH GRANITE

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Artistic Work Only Solicited.

Workshops and Studios, Carrara, Italy.

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INCORPORATED.

## SPRING MEETING!

DERBY DAY, MAY 3, 1902.

19 Days Racing, From May 3 to 24. Six High Class Races Each Day!

\$70,000 IN STAKES AND PURSES!

EXCURSION RATES ON ALL RAILROADS AND STEAMBOATS.

## FAULTLESS.

Wisdom Manifested in the  
Holy Father's Jubilee  
Encyclical.

Sovereignty Is From God, Not  
From Consent of the  
People.

Evils of Society Due to Attempt  
to Divorce Itself From God  
and Church.

## ARMED PEACE LIKE DISASTROUS WAR

Last Sunday in many of the Catholic  
churches throughout the country was  
read Pope Leo's jubilee encyclical. In  
the opening he refers feelingly to his  
own surprising vitality, and after a brief  
discussion of conditions against which  
the church has to struggle the Holy  
Father says:

It is manifest that if there is not some  
betterment soon the bases of society will  
crumble and drag down with them the  
great and eternal principles of law and  
morality. It is in consequence of this  
condition of things that the social body,  
beginning with the family, is suffering  
such serious evils.

For the lay State, forgetting its limita-  
tions and the essential object of the  
authority which it wields, has laid its  
hands on the marriage bond to profane  
it and has stripped it of its religious char-  
acter. It has dared as much as it could  
in the matter of that natural right which  
parents possess to educate their children,  
and in many countries it has destroyed  
the stability of marriage by giving a  
local sanction to the licentious institu-  
tion of divorce.

All know the result of these attacks.  
More than words can tell they have multi-  
plied marriages which are prompted only  
by shameful passions, which are speedily  
dissolved, and which at times bring about  
bloody tragedies, at others the most  
shocking infidelities. We say nothing of  
the innocent offspring of these unions,  
the children who are abandoned, or  
whose morals are corrupted on one side  
by the bad example of the parents, on  
the other by the poison which the offi-  
cially lay State constantly pours into  
their hearts.

Along with the family the political  
and social order is also endangered by  
doctrines which ascribe a false origin to  
authority, and which have corrupted the  
genuine conception of government. For  
if sovereign authority is derived formally  
from the consent of the people, and not  
God, who is the supreme and eternal  
principle of all power, it loses in the eyes  
of the governed its most august charac-  
teristic and degenerates into an artificial  
sovereignty which rests on unstable and  
shifting bases, namely, the will of those  
from whom it is said to be derived.

Do we not see the consequences of this  
error in the carrying out of our laws?  
Too often these laws, instead of being  
sound reason formulated in writing, are  
but the expression of the power of the  
greater number and the will of the pre-  
dominant political party. It is thus that  
the mob is cajoled in seeking to satisfy  
its desires, that a loose rein is given to  
popular passion even when it disturbs  
the laboriously acquired tranquility of  
the State, when the disorder in the last  
extremity can only be quelled by violent  
measures and the shedding of blood.

Consequent upon the repudiation of  
those Christian principles which have  
contributed so efficaciously to unite the  
nations in the bonds of brotherhood and  
to bring all humanity into one great  
family, there has arisen little by little in  
the international order a system of jeal-  
ous egotism, in consequence of which  
the nations watch each other, if not with  
hate, at least with the suspicion of rivals.  
Hence in their great undertakings they  
lose sight of the lofty principles of moral-  
ity and justice and forget the protection  
which the feeble and the oppressed have  
a right to demand. In the desire by  
which they are actuated to increase their  
national riches they regard only the  
opportunity which circumstances afford,  
the advantages of successful enterprises  
and the tempting bait of an accom-  
plished fact, sure that none will trouble  
them in the name of the right or the  
respect which right can claim.

Such are the fatal principles which  
have consecrated material power as the  
supreme law of the world, and to them is  
to be imputed the limitless increase of  
military establishments, and that armed  
peace, which in many respects is equiva-  
lent to a disastrous war. The miserable  
condition, also of a large part of the  
poorer classes, who assuredly merit our  
assistance, furnishes an admirable oppor-  
tunity for the designs of scheming agit-  
ators, and especially of Socialist factions

which hold out to the humbler classes  
the most extravagant promises and use  
them to carry out the most dreadful  
projects. Hence springs savage anarchy.  
Those who start on a dangerous de-  
scent are soon hurled down in spite of  
themselves into the abyss. Prompted by  
an inexorable logic a society of veritable  
criminals has been organized, which at  
its very first appearance has, by its  
savage character startled the world.  
Repudiating all union with society and  
cynically scoffing at law, religion and  
morality, its adepts have adopted the  
name of Anarchists and propose to  
utterly subvert the actual conditions of  
society by making use of every means  
that a blind and savage passion can sug-  
gest. Who does not feel a thrill of  
horror, indignation and pity at the  
remembrance of the many victims that  
of late have fallen beneath its blows,  
emperors, empresses, kings, presidents  
of powerful republics, whose only crime  
was the sovereign power with which they  
were invested?

We have extolled liberty and its ad-  
vantages to the skies, and have pro-  
claimed it as a sovereign remedy and an  
incomparable instrument of peace and  
prosperity which will be most fruitful of  
good results. But facts have clearly  
shown us that it does not possess the  
power which is attributed to it. Econ-  
omic conflicts, struggles of the classes  
are surging around us like a conflagra-  
tion on all sides, and there is no promise  
of the dawn of the day of public tran-  
quility. In point of fact, and there is no  
one who does not see it, liberty as it is  
now understood, that is to say a liberty  
granted indiscriminately to truth and to  
error, to good and to evil, ends only in  
destroying all that is noble, generous  
and holy, and in opening the gates still  
wider to crime, to suicide and to a multi-  
tude of the most degrading passions.

The doctrine is also taught that the  
development of public instruction, by  
making the people more polished and  
enlightened, would suffice as a check to  
unhealthy tendencies and to keep man  
in the ways of uprightness and probity.  
But hard reality has made us feel every  
day more and more of how little avail is  
instruction without religion and morality.  
As a necessary consequence of inexist-  
ence, and of the promptings of bad pas-  
sion, the mind of youth is enthralled by  
the perverse teachings of the day. It  
absorbs all the errors which an unbridled  
press does not hesitate to sow broadcast  
and which depraves the mind and will of  
youth and foments in them that spirit of  
pride and insubordination which so often  
troubles the peace of families and cities.  
So also was confidence reposed in the  
progress of science. Indeed the century  
which has just closed, has witnessed  
progress that was great, unexpected,  
stupendous. But is it true that it has  
given us all the fullness and healthful-  
ness of fruitage that so many expected  
from it?

Society in its foolhardy effort to escape  
from God has rejected the divine order  
and revelation and it is thus withdrawn  
from the salutary effects of Christianity,  
which is manifestly the most solid guar-  
antee of order, the strongest bond of  
fraternity and the inexhaustible source  
of public and private virtue. This sacri-  
legious divorce has resulted in bringing  
about the trouble which now disturbs the  
world. Hence it is the pale of the church  
which this lost society must re-enter if  
it wishes to recover its well-being, its re-  
pose and its salvation.

## ST. CECILIA'S.

The Bazar, a Place of Beauty  
and Pleasure, Will  
Continue.

St. Cecilia's hall, with its daintily de-  
corated booths and attractive displays, is  
a place of beauty creditable to the de-  
corators, and everything is for the pleasure  
of visitors. The "country store" of the  
St. Joseph's Sodality, with its varied  
stock, is a source of much curiosity and  
amusement, and the girls have other  
pretty articles. Young Ladies' Sodality  
have a tea set, several beautiful pictures  
and many varieties; St. Vincent's have  
Pope Leo's picture and useful things;  
Catholic Knights and Ladies have two  
fine heating stoves and attractive articles;  
Ladies' Altar Society, besides attending  
the refreshments, have a booth with fine  
pictures and some exquisite needle work.  
There are loads of coal, barrels of flour  
and anything you may wish for your  
money. On Sunday the ladies will pre-  
pare dinner and supper for visitors.  
Monday afternoon St. Patrick's school  
children will be guests of the bazar.  
Take West Main street cars to Twenty-  
fifth and St. Cecilia streets.

## THE AVENUE.

For next week the Avenue has under-  
lined Martin's big production of "Uncle  
Tom's Cabin," a play that has been  
famous for nearly half a century. The  
company is a good one and the scenic  
and stage effects are equal to any ever  
seen here. "Uncle Tom's Cabin" is too  
well known to need any extended notice.

## THE CRIMES ACT.

Irish Leaders Can No Longer  
Be Responsible For Its  
Consequences.

Never Has Coercion Been So  
Gratuitously Applied in  
Ireland.

Has Far Less Crime Than Any  
Other Country in  
Europe.

## UNEXAMPLED MOCKERY OF THE LAW

Ireland will celebrate the coronation of  
Edward VII. as she celebrated the first  
jubilee of Queen Victoria—with jails full  
of political prisoners convicted by mock-  
ery of law. With unbridled police rule  
to exasperate the people, the Irish leaders  
can no longer be responsible for conse-  
quences. Never has coercion been so  
gratuitously applied in Ireland as by  
Irish Secretary Wyndham's proclaiming  
nine counties under the crimes act. Never  
has it caused such bitter resent-  
ment cables the Dublin correspondent of  
the New York World.

Being called upon in the House of  
Commons by John Redmond and the  
Irish party to justify his action, Wynd-  
ham utterly failed to make out a case for  
exceptional legislation. He was only  
able to give seven cases of real boycotting  
throughout Ireland, admitted that no  
crime of violence or of a serious charac-  
ter had arisen from the agrarian ques-  
tion, and could not deny that, taken all  
round, Ireland has less crime than any  
other country in Europe at present and  
has had less for some time back.

The real object of coercion is to crush  
the League and thus enable the landlords  
to get higher rates for the purchase of  
their holdings than the United Irish  
League advises tenants to pay. The  
issuing of the proclamation putting the  
crimes act in force was due to the influ-  
ence of Lord Londonderry, now in the  
Cabinet, who is the leader of the Irish  
landlord party, and to the inciting and  
the gross exaggerating of circumstances  
by certain London newspapers, whose  
pictures of conditions in Ireland Secre-  
tary Wyndham himself acknowledged were  
ridiculous travesties of the truth.  
In order to coerce tenants to pay more  
than the market price for their holdings  
the British Cabinet has suspended trial  
by jury in nine counties, which have  
1,500,000 inhabitants, whose liberties are  
placed at the mercy of two police magis-  
trates, who never were known to acquit  
anybody; who without legal knowledge,  
have jurisdiction in vague charges of  
conspiracy, and who, if they fail to con-  
vict, may be immediately transferred or  
dismissed. Moreover, no one charged  
with any offense indictable before a jury  
can be tried in his own county, but at  
the request of the Attorney General  
venue must be changed to any other part  
of Ireland.

Under this power Nationalist tenants,  
whom there was no chance of convicting  
anywhere else, have been taken to Bel-  
fast to be tried by an Orange jury. In  
short, every Nationalist in those nine  
counties is deprived of every constitu-  
tional right and is placed absolutely in  
the power of any policeman who con-  
siders himself influential among his fel-  
lows and chooses to trump up any kind  
of charge to bring him before the re-  
movable magistrates.

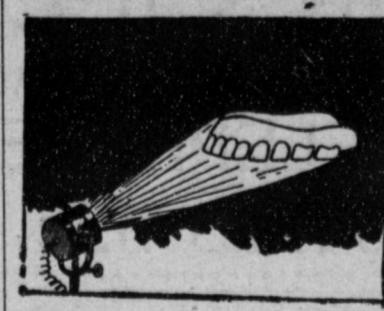
The Government does not even make  
any pretense of doing anything, for the  
admitted grievances of tenants and the  
land purchase bill introduced in the  
House of Commons before Easter were  
dropped simultaneously with the adop-  
tion of coercion. In fact it was never in-  
tended to pass the Land bill.

## FORTY HOURS.

The forty hours' devotion held at St.  
Augustine's church in Jeffersonville and  
St. Mary's, New Albany, closed Tuesday  
evening with large congregations attend-  
ing the services at each. The pastors  
were gratified over the results, the num-  
bers approaching the sacraments being  
surprisingly large.

## BUCKINGHAM.

For next week the Buckingham an-  
nounces W. B. Watson's "Oriental Bur-  
lesques," which will make its first  
appearance in this city. Principal mem-  
bers of the company are Jeanetta Dupre,  
John Weber and Edith Chapman, Sisters  
Navette, Hawthorne and Allen, Leona  
Thurber and company, Ella Shields,  
West Williams, Belle Gordon, Brothers  
Lassard and a chorus of handsome girls,  
who will appear in the two farcical tra-  
vesties, "Krausmeyer in Ladysmith"  
and "The Lady Buffaloes."



How  
Are  
Your  
Teeth?

If they need attention there is no better place to  
have them fixed than at the

## Louisville Dental Parlors,

544 FOURTH ST.,

Right Next to Avenue Theater.

Their prices are the lowest, work the best, and  
all guaranteed. They will treat you right.

REMEMBER THE PLACE:

## Louisville Dental Parlors,

544 FOURTH ST.



WE HELP YOU TO

## SAVE

Some money regularly out of  
your earnings; we keep it safe  
for you and PAY YOU

3%

COMPOUND INTEREST on  
your savings. Get one of our  
little banks—free with your first  
deposit of \$1 or over—and our  
new plan for home savings.

KY. TITLE SAVINGS BANK,  
FIFTH AND COURT PLACE.

ENOS SPENCER, President  
and Expert Accountant.

Educates Young People

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## JOHN F. OERTEL,

BUTCHERTOWN BREWERY,

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